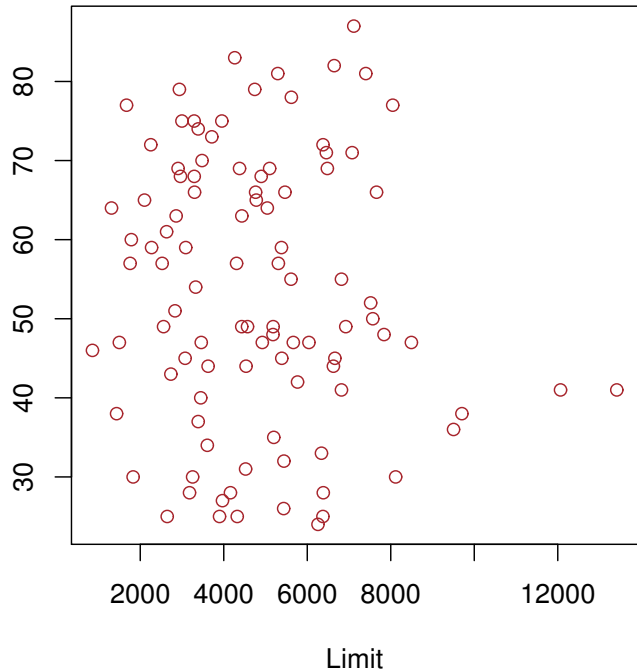


Age



Rating

